

## Outlying Areas

This section presents summary economic and social statistics for Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands.

Primary sources are the decennial censuses of population and housing, and the censuses of agriculture, business, manufactures, and construction (taken every 5 years) conducted by the Bureau of the Census; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States*, issued by the National Center for Health Statistics; and the annual *Income and Product* of the Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan.

**Jurisdiction**—The United States gained jurisdiction over these areas as follows:

The islands of *Puerto Rico* and *Guam*, surrendered by Spain to the United States in October 1898, were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, ratified in 1899. Puerto Rico became a commonwealth on July 25, 1952, thereby achieving a high degree of local autonomy under its own constitution. The *Virgin Islands*, comprising 50 islands and cays, was purchased by the United States from Denmark in 1917. *American Samoa*, a group of seven islands, was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention among the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, ratified in 1900 (Swains Island was annexed in 1925).

By an agreement approved by the Security Council and the United States, the Northern Mariana Islands, previously under Japanese mandate, was administered by the United States between 1947 and 1986 under the United Nations trusteeship system. The Northern Mariana Islands became a commonwealth in 1986.

**Censuses**—Because characteristics of the outlying areas differ, the presentation of census data for them is not uniform. The 1960 Census of Population covered all of the places listed above except the Northern Mariana Islands (their census was conducted in April 1958 by the

### In Brief

Persons per household, 1990:

<i>Puerto Rico</i>	3.3
<i>Virgin Islands</i>	3.1
<i>Guam</i>	4.0
<i>American Samoa</i>	7.0
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>	4.6

Office of the High Commissioner), while the 1960 Census of Housing also excluded American Samoa. The 1970, 1980, and 1990 Censuses of Population and Housing covered all five areas. The 1959, 1969, and 1978 Censuses of Agriculture covered Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands; the 1964, 1974, and 1982 censuses covered the same areas except American Samoa; and the 1969, 1978, 1987, and 1992 censuses included the Northern Mariana Islands. Beginning in 1967, Congress authorized the economic censuses, to be taken at 5-year intervals, for years ending in "2" and "7." Prior economic censuses were conducted in Puerto Rico for 1949, 1954, 1958, and 1963 and in Guam and the Virgin Islands for 1958 and 1963. In 1967, the census of construction industries was added for the first time in Puerto Rico; in 1972, Virgin Islands and Guam were covered. For 1982, 1987, and 1992 the economic censuses covered the Northern Mariana Islands.

**Information in other sections**—In addition to the statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by States in various sections of the *Abstract*. See "Outlying areas of the United States" in the index. For definition and explanation of terms used, see section 1, Population; section 4, Education; section 23, Agriculture; section 25, Construction and Housing; section 26, Manufactures; and section 27, Domestic Trade and Services.

### No. 1309. Estimated Resident Population With Projections: 1960 to 2020

[In thousands. Population data generally are de facto figures for the present territory. Population estimates were derived from information available as of early 1996. See text, section 30, for general comments regarding the data. For details of methodology, coverage, and reliability, see source]

AREA	1960	1970	1980	1990	1995	1996	2000, proj.	2010, proj.	2020, proj.
Puerto Rico . . . . .	2,358	2,716	3,206	3,605	3,813	3,819	3,850	4,017	4,227
American Samoa . . . . .	20	27	32	47	57	60	69	85	86
Guam . . . . .	67	86	107	134	153	157	171	202	230
Virgin Islands . . . . .	33	63	98	101	97	97	99	107	111
Northern Mariana Islands . . . . .	9	12	17	44	51	52	57	71	86

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, International Data Base.

### No. 1310. Vital Statistics—Specified Areas: 1960 to 1992

[Births, deaths, and infant deaths by place of residence; marriages and divorces by place of occurrence. Rates for 1960, 1970, 1980, and 1990 based on population enumerated as of April 1; for other years, on population estimated as of July 1]

AREA AND YEAR	BIRTHS		DEATHS		INFANT DEATHS		MARRIAGES		DIVORCES <sup>3</sup>	
	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Puerto Rico: 1960 . . . . .	76,314	32.5	15,791	6.7	3,307	43.3	420,212	48.6	5,218	2.2
1970 . . . . .	67,628	24.8	18,080	6.7	1,930	28.6	29,905	11.0	9,688	3.6
1980 . . . . .	72,986	22.8	20,413	6.4	1,351	18.5	33,167	10.4	15,276	4.8
1985 . . . . .	63,547	19.4	23,071	7.0	944	14.9	30,355	9.2	14,686	4.5
1990 . . . . .	66,417	18.9	25,957	7.4	888	13.4	33,080	11.0	13,695	3.8
1992 . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	27,229	7.6	816	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Guam: 1965 . . . . .	2,523	32.8	336	4.4	82	32.5	471	6.2	53	0.7
1970 . . . . .	2,842	28.8	355	5.8	62	21.6	874	9.9	84	1.0
1980 . . . . .	2,945	27.8	393	3.7	43	14.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1985 . . . . .	3,049	24.6	415	3.4	35	11.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1990 . . . . .	3,839	28.8	520	3.9	31	8.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1992 . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	560	3.9	42	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virgin Islands: 1960 . . . . .	1,180	36.8	332	10.3	42	35.6	359	11.1	135	4.2
1970 . . . . .	2,898	46.8	469	7.9	72	24.6	1,149	18.4	270	4.3
1980 . . . . .	2,504	25.9	504	5.2	61	24.4	1,112	11.5	478	4.9
1985 . . . . .	2,375	21.4	506	4.6	42	17.7	1,448	13.1	363	3.3
1990 . . . . .	2,267	22.3	480	4.7	33	14.6	2,377	23.4	(NA)	(NA)
1992 . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	496	5.0	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 population. <sup>2</sup> Per 1,000 live births. <sup>3</sup> Includes reported annulments. <sup>4</sup> Data are incomplete.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual.

### No. 1311. Land Area and Population Characteristics, by Area: 1990

[As of April 1. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

ITEM	United States	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
Land area (sq. miles) . . . . .	3,536,278	3,427	134	210	77	179
<b>Total resident population . . . . .</b>	<b>248,709,873</b>	<b>3,522,037</b>	<b>101,809</b>	<b>133,152</b>	<b>46,773</b>	<b>43,345</b>
Per square mile . . . . .	70.3	1,027.9	760.9	634.1	607.4	242.2
Percent increase, 1980-90 . . . . .	9.8	10.2	5.4	25.6	44.8	158.3
Urban . . . . .	187,053,487	2,508,346	37,885	50,801	15,599	12,151
Rural . . . . .	61,656,386	1,013,691	63,924	82,351	31,174	31,194
Male . . . . .	121,239,418	1,705,642	49,210	70,945	24,023	22,802
Female . . . . .	127,470,455	1,816,395	52,599	62,207	22,750	20,543
Males per 100 females . . . . .	95.1	93.9	93.6	114.0	105.6	111.0
Median age (years) . . . . .	32.9	28.4	28.2	25.0	20.9	27.4
Male (years) . . . . .	31.7	27.2	27.1	25.2	20.6	29.9
Female (years) . . . . .	34.1	29.6	29.2	24.9	21.2	24.9
Marital status, persons						
15 years old and over . . . . .	195,142,002	2,563,818	72,365	93,200	28,952	33,030
Never married . . . . .	52,559,853	711,470	27,539	30,759	11,412	13,810
Married <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	111,498,578	1,499,449	35,199	54,717	15,958	17,869
Widowed or divorced . . . . .	31,083,571	352,899	9,627	7,724	1,582	1,351
Households and families:						
Households . . . . .	91,947,410	1,054,924	32,020	31,373	6,607	6,873
Persons in households . . . . .	242,012,129	3,487,667	100,488	124,596	46,267	31,856
Persons per household . . . . .	2.63	3.31	3.14	3.97	7.00	4.63
Families . . . . .	64,517,947	886,339	23,012	27,313	6,301	5,312
Husband-wife families . . . . .	50,708,322	634,872	13,197	21,342	5,153	3,947
Children ever born per 1,000 females 15 to 44 years . . . . .	1,223	1,512	1,662	1,523	1,757	1,226

<sup>1</sup> For Puerto Rico, includes consensually married couples and for all areas, includes separated couples.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, CP-1 parts 1, (United States), 53 (Puerto Rico), 55 (Virgin Islands); 1990 Census of Population and Housing, CPH-1, parts 53A and 55; CPH-6, parts G (Guam), AS (American Samoa), and CNMI (Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands); and Summary Tape File, parts 3C, (United States), 3A (Puerto Rico), and 3 (Virgin Islands).*

## No. 1312. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics, by Area: 1990

[As of April 1]

CHARACTERISTIC	United States	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>						
Persons 25 years and over . . . . .	158,868,436	1,952,297	55,639	66,700	19,570	24,633
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	16,502,211	691,835	12,908	9,238	3,664	4,285
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	22,841,507	290,173	11,278	8,602	5,239	4,016
High school graduate . . . . .	47,642,763	410,559	14,021	22,220	6,253	8,659
Some college or associate degree . . . . .	39,571,702	281,248	9,011	14,984	3,062	3,818
Bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	32,310,253	278,482	8,421	11,656	1,352	3,855
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>						
Total persons, 16 years old and over . . . . .	191,829,271	2,497,078	70,323	90,990	27,991	32,522
In labor force . . . . .	125,182,378	1,180,162	47,553	66,138	14,198	26,589
Percent of total . . . . .	65.3	47.3	67.6	72.7	50.7	81.8
Armed forces . . . . .	1,708,928	5,486	110	11,952	11	8
Civilian labor force . . . . .	123,473,450	1,174,676	47,443	54,186	14,187	26,581
Employed . . . . .	115,681,202	934,736	44,267	52,144	13,461	25,965
Unemployed . . . . .	7,792,248	239,940	3,176	2,042	726	616
Percent of civilian labor force . . . . .	6.3	20.4	6.7	3.8	5.1	2.3
Not in labor force . . . . .	66,646,893	1,316,916	22,770	24,852	13,793	5,933
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1989</b>						
Families, census year . . . . .	65,049,428	889,998	23,012	27,313	6,301	5,312
Percent distribution by income class . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000 . . . . .	4.0	25.1	8.8	4.0	11.0	8.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	5.6	24.9	9.5	4.7	19.2	13.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	7.2	16.5	12.8	8.3	17.0	13.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	16.4	17.5	20.6	21.1	23.6	21.6
\$25,000 or more . . . . .	66.9	16.0	48.3	61.9	29.1	43.2
Median income (dollars) . . . . .	35,225	9,988	24,036	31,178	15,979	21,275
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>						
Persons 5 years and over . . . . .	230,445,777	3,219,765	92,579	118,055	39,821	39,206
Same house . . . . .	122,796,970	2,190,479	56,098	54,665	30,759	11,479
Different house in this area . . . . .	102,540,097	879,691	25,003	24,763	2,763	6,870
Outside area . . . . .	5,108,710	149,595	11,478	38,627	6,299	20,857
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>						
Persons 5 years and over . . . . .	230,445,777	3,219,765	92,579	118,055	39,821	39,206
Speak only English at home . . . . .	198,600,798	(NA)	70,442	44,048	1,203	1,878

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File, parts 3C, (United States), 3A, and unpublished data, (Puerto Rico), and 3 (Virgin Islands); CPH-L-98, The Foreign Born Population in the United States: 1990; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, CPH-6, parts G (Guam), AS (American Samoa), and CNMI (Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands).*

## No. 1313. Federal Direct Payments for Individuals: 1994 and 1995

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending September 30]

PROGRAM PAYMENTS	1994				1995			
	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>4,743,891</b>	<b>146,208</b>	<b>137,337</b>	<b>23,846</b>	<b>5,142,735</b>	<b>139,287</b>	<b>160,136</b>	<b>29,584</b>
Pell Grants . . . . .	352,878	1,411	1,279	1,114	289,526	1,389	1,142	2,139
Medicare: Hospital Insurance . . . . .	330,739	4,022	8,805	-	388,081	402	6,755	-
Supplemental medical insurance . . . . .	291,071	3,094	5,170	-	421,016	828	5,288	-
Social Security:								
Disability insurance . . . . .	764,742	5,335	9,163	4,070	872,817	5,388	10,272	4,611
Retirement insurance . . . . .	1,386,927	28,422	43,532	5,724	1,459,956	29,914	46,853	5,954
Survivors insurance . . . . .	610,065	15,652	14,807	5,803	643,835	15,920	15,582	6,024
Veterans:								
Pension and disability . . . . .	358,035	4,932	1,902	2,010	357,528	5,435	1,949	2,383
Education assistance . . . . .	2,468	78	23	29	5,157	497	106	362
Federal retirement and disability . . . . .	162,788	52,644	7,291	1,839	198,542	65,926	14,786	1,874
Food Stamps . . . . .	<sup>1</sup> 1,083,040	21,815	22,547	-	<sup>1</sup> 1,110,885	24,280	27,544	-
Other . . . . .	484,178	8,803	22,818	3,257	506,277	<sup>2</sup> 10,692	29,859	6,237

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Food stamp program in Puerto Rico was replaced by the Nutritional Assistance Grant Program. Figures shown represent grants to State and local governments, not included in totals. <sup>2</sup> Reflect deobligated funds awarded in an earlier period.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Federal Expenditures by State for Fiscal Year*, annual.

### No. 1314. Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, by Areas: 1994

[For school year ending in year shown, unless otherwise indicated]

ITEM	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	ITEM	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa
PUBLIC EL/SEC Enrollment, fall . . . . .	631,460	30,920	22,752	14,484	Teachers . . . . .	39,816	1,644	1,570	656
Elementary (kindergarten-grade 8) . . . . .	464,931	23,153	16,706	10,974	Other support services staff . . . . .	17,919	1,135	379	366
Secondary (grades 9-12 and post graduates) . . . . .	166,529	7,767	6,046	3,510	Current expenditures <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000) . . . . .	1,500,440	150,035	130,379	29,397
Staff, fall . . . . .	68,005	3,839	3,328	1,339	Per pupil <sup>2</sup> (dol.) . . . . .	2,376	4,852	5,730	2,030
School district staff . . . . .	1,058	131	411	105	HIGHER EDUCATION Enrollment, fall . . . . .	159,709	5,843	2,942	1,264
School staff . . . . .	46,970	2,465	2,213	828					

<sup>1</sup> Public elementary and secondary day schools. <sup>2</sup> Annual expenditures per pupil enrolled.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, unpublished data.

### No. 1315. Puerto Rico—Summary: 1970 to 1995

ITEM	Unit	1970	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	2,722	3,184	3,378	3,527	3,580	3,622	3,686	3,720
Persons per family . . . . .	Number . . . . .	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
<b>EDUCATION<sup>2</sup></b>									
Enrollment, total . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	922.6	1,090.9	1,107.9	777.9	768.7	724.3	767.0	(NA)
Public day school . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	672.3	716.1	692.9	644.7	637.0	631.5	621.1	(NA)
Other public . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	103.9	149.5	152.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Private schools . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	89.1	95.2	107.3	133.2	131.7	95.9	145.9	(NA)
College and university . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	57.3	130.1	155.7	156.1	157.1	161.1	161.3	131.9
Expenses . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	288.8	825.0	1,171.8	1,686.4	2,039.0	2,214.0	2,270.4	2,527.0
As percent of GNP . . . . .	Percent . . . . .	6.2	7.5	7.8	7.8	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.9
Public . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	254.6	612.2	810.2	1,054.2	1,328.0	1,456.8	1,482.9	1,725.3
Private . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	34.2	212.8	361.6	644.2	711.0	757.2	787.5	801.7
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>3</sup></b>									
Total <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	765	907	985	1,124	1,170	1,201	1,203	1,219
Employed <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	686	753	774	963	977	999	1,011	1,051
Agriculture <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	68	38	39	36	34	34	34	34
Manufacturing . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	132	143	141	168	164	168	165	172
Trade . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	128	138	150	185	193	201	201	211
Government . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	106	184	183	222	219	217	224	233
Unemployed <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	79	154	211	161	193	202	192	168
Unemployment rate <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	Rate . . . . .	10	17	21	14	17	17	16	14
Compensation of employees . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	2,800	7,200	9,442	13,639	14,997	16,042	16,721	17,595
Avg. compensation . . . . .	Dollar . . . . .	4,082	9,563	12,456	14,854	15,350	16,058	16,539	16,741
Salary and wages . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	2,555	6,290	8,137	11,681	12,831	13,737	14,320	15,079
<b>INCOME<sup>8</sup></b>									
Personal income:									
Current dollars . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	3,753	11,002	14,588	21,105	22,911	24,612	25,609	27,017
Constant (1954) dollars . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	2,654	3,985	4,274	5,551	5,694	6,056	6,220	6,510
Disposable personal income:									
Current dollars . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	3,565	10,403	13,760	19,914	21,537	23,195	24,022	25,291
Constant (1954) dollars . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	2,521	3,768	4,032	5,238	5,352	5,708	5,835	6,094
Average family income:									
Current dollars . . . . .	Dollar . . . . .	6,366	14,858	16,914	22,231	23,142	24,613	25,232	26,266
Constant (1954) dollars . . . . .	Dollar . . . . .	4,503	5,381	4,957	5,847	5,751	6,055	6,127	6,329
<b>BANKING<sup>9</sup></b>									
Assets . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	3,322	10,223	21,209	27,902	31,564	31,636	32,778	40,341
<b>TOURISM<sup>8</sup></b>									
Number of visitors . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	1,225.0	2,140.0	2,061.6	3,425.8	3,730.0	3,869.0	4,022.6	4,085.8
Visitor expenditures . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	235.4	618.7	757.7	1,366.4	1,519.7	1,628.1	1,728.3	1,826.1
Average per visitor . . . . .	Dollar . . . . .	192	289	368	399	407	421	430	447
Net income from tourism . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	89.8	202.2	223.1	383.3	429.6	441.3	462.5	504.1

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> 1970, 1980, and 1990 enumerated as of April 1; all other years estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> Enrollment for the first school month. Expenses for school year ending in year shown. <sup>3</sup> Annual average of monthly figures. For fiscal years. <sup>4</sup> Beginning 1980, for population 16 years old and over; 1970, for population 14 years and over. <sup>5</sup> Includes other employment not shown separately. <sup>6</sup> Includes forestry and fisheries. <sup>7</sup> Percent unemployed of the labor force. <sup>8</sup> For fiscal years. <sup>9</sup> As of June 30.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Income and Product*, annual; and *Socioeconomics Statistics*, annual.

**No. 1316. Puerto Rico—Gross Product and Net Income: 1980 to 1995**

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30. Data for 1995 are preliminary]

ITEM	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Gross product . . . . .</b>	<b>11,065</b>	<b>15,002</b>	<b>21,619</b>	<b>22,809</b>	<b>23,696</b>	<b>25,133</b>	<b>26,592</b>	<b>28,371</b>
Agriculture . . . . .	380	357	434	449	420	411	377	366
Manufacturing . . . . .	5,306	7,909	12,126	12,661	14,183	15,428	16,584	17,719
Contract construction and mining <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	369	334	720	770	798	874	907	959
Transportation <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,279	1,709	2,468	2,671	2,830	3,009	3,115	3,264
Trade . . . . .	2,273	3,160	4,728	4,832	4,990	5,303	5,642	5,895
Finance, insurance, real estate . . . . .	1,486	2,547	3,896	4,308	4,596	4,897	5,160	5,451
Services . . . . .	1,279	1,837	3,015	3,322	3,582	3,909	4,284	4,546
Government . . . . .	1,897	2,346	3,337	3,522	3,672	3,881	4,071	4,471
Commonwealth . . . . .	1,574	1,996	2,884	3,044	3,154	3,327	3,476	3,842
Municipalities . . . . .	323	350	453	478	518	555	596	629
Rest of the world . . . . .	-3,372	-5,287	-8,985	-9,478	-10,934	-11,790	-12,945	-13,992
Statistical discrepancy . . . . .	166	91	-121	-248	-439	-789	-605	-306
<b>Net income . . . . .</b>	<b>9,007</b>	<b>12,182</b>	<b>17,941</b>	<b>18,927</b>	<b>19,631</b>	<b>21,185</b>	<b>22,096</b>	<b>23,231</b>
Agriculture . . . . .	435	410	486	503	476	469	424	425
Manufacturing . . . . .	4,756	7,117	11,277	11,732	13,215	14,462	15,605	16,614
Mining . . . . .	9	10	26	26	28	25	25	28
Contract construction . . . . .	337	309	679	728	753	805	814	837
Transportation <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,022	1,248	1,778	1,900	1,943	2,132	2,186	2,297
Trade . . . . .	1,609	2,285	3,420	3,485	3,538	3,712	3,878	4,045
Finance, insurance, and real estate . . . . .	1,200	2,141	3,280	3,609	3,814	4,073	4,318	4,563
Services . . . . .	1,114	1,606	2,643	2,901	3,125	3,415	3,720	3,943
Commonwealth government <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,897	2,346	3,337	3,522	3,672	3,881	4,071	4,471
Rest of the world . . . . .	-3,372	-5,287	-8,985	-9,478	-10,934	-11,790	-12,945	-13,992

<sup>1</sup> Mining includes only quarries. <sup>2</sup> Includes other public utilities, and radio and television broadcasting. <sup>3</sup> Includes public enterprises not elsewhere classified.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor, 1994-95*.**No. 1317. Puerto Rico—Transfer Payments: 1985 to 1995**

[In millions of dollars. Data represent transfer payments between Federal and State governments and other nonresidents. See headnote, table 1316]

ITEM	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Total receipts . . . . .</b>	<b>3,531</b>	<b>4,871</b>	<b>4,973</b>	<b>5,108</b>	<b>5,478</b>	<b>5,954</b>	<b>6,348</b>
Federal government . . . . .	3,348	4,649	4,708	4,903	5,279	5,628	6,020
Transfers to individuals <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	3,283	4,577	4,633	4,818	5,186	5,532	5,936
Veterans benefits . . . . .	317	349	370	383	405	414	439
Medicare . . . . .	220	368	415	487	517	570	661
Old age, disability, survivors . . . . .	1,581	2,055	2,243	2,315	2,463	2,722	2,912
Nutritional assistance . . . . .	780	880	916	957	975	995	1,063
Industry subsidies . . . . .	65	72	75	86	93	96	84
U.S. State governments . . . . .	17	18	18	29	33	23	21
Other nonresidents . . . . .	166	205	247	175	166	304	307
<b>Total payments . . . . .</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,801</b>	<b>1,857</b>	<b>1,982</b>	<b>2,089</b>	<b>2,270</b>	<b>2,236</b>
Federal government . . . . .	1,145	1,756	1,839	1,912	2,021	2,115	2,217
Transfers from individuals . . . . .	508	817	864	918	980	1,032	1,097
Contribution to Medicare . . . . .	44	97	101	108	122	142	162
Employee contribution for Social Security . . . . .	463	720	762	809	856	889	933
Transfers from industries . . . . .	13	16	19	24	26	32	49
Unemployment insurance . . . . .	189	247	243	209	208	211	184
Employer contribution for Social Security . . . . .	435	675	714	761	807	840	886
Other nonresidents . . . . .	35	45	17	69	69	155	19
<b>Net balance . . . . .</b>	<b>2,351</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>3,117</b>	<b>3,126</b>	<b>3,389</b>	<b>3,684</b>	<b>4,112</b>
Federal government . . . . .	2,203	2,893	2,869	2,991	3,258	3,513	3,803
U.S. State governments . . . . .	14	16	15	25	27	16	16
Other nonresidents . . . . .	134	162	232	110	104	155	293

<sup>1</sup> Includes other receipts and payments not shown separately.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor, 1994-95*.**No. 1318. Puerto Rico—Merchandise Imports and Exports: 1980 to 1994**

[In millions of dollars. Imports are imports for consumption; see text, section 28]

ITEM	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Imports . . . . .	9,018	10,116	10,162	10,321	11,308	13,096	15,010	16,200	15,079	16,476	16,124	17,152
From U.S. . . . .	5,345	5,738	6,130	6,467	7,307	8,788	10,193	10,792	10,306	11,463	11,179	11,455
From other . . . . .	3,673	4,378	4,032	3,854	4,001	4,308	4,817	5,408	4,773	5,013	4,945	5,697
Exports . . . . .	6,576	9,426	11,087	11,854	12,508	14,436	17,455	20,402	21,128	20,455	20,351	22,711
To U.S. . . . .	5,643	8,074	9,873	10,524	11,153	12,756	15,334	17,915	18,729	17,990	17,613	20,098
To other . . . . .	933	1,352	1,214	1,330	1,355	1,680	2,121	2,487	2,399	2,465	2,738	2,613

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*, annual; *U.S. Trade with Puerto Rico and U.S. Possessions, FT 895*; and, through 1988, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, FT990*; thereafter, *FT920* supplement.

## No. 1319. Puerto Rico—Economic Summary, by Industry: 1993

[Covers establishments with payroll. Employees are for the week including March 12. Most government employees are excluded. For statement on methodology see Appendix III]

INDUSTRY	1987 SIC code <sup>1</sup>	Total establishments	Employment-size class					Em- ploy- ees	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
			1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>36,996</b>	<b>21,879</b>	<b>6,065</b>	<b>4,121</b>	<b>2,929</b>	<b>2,002</b>	<b>589,568</b>	<b>8,452.9</b>
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing . . .	A	83	61	13	5	4	4	405	3.2
Mining . . . . .	B	36	10	9	5	8	4	842	10.2
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels. . . . .	14	28	8	6	4	7	3	567	7.6
<b>Construction<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>C</b>	<b>1,447</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>44,175</b>	<b>475.0</b>
General contractors and operative builders . . . . .	15	552	188	103	79	95	87	20,007	212.7
Special trade contractors . . . . .	17	728	334	134	103	88	69	16,253	169.9
<b>Manufacturing<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>D</b>	<b>2,146</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>156,194</b>	<b>2,790.2</b>
Food and kindred products . . . . .	20	304	100	43	47	56	58	18,456	307.1
Textile mill products . . . . .	22	23	6	3	2	2	9	3,407	37.1
Apparel and other textile products . . . . .	23	271	45	25	29	46	126	30,979	300.4
Furniture and fixtures . . . . .	25	133	51	27	22	25	8	2,202	20.9
Paper and allied products . . . . .	26	46	4	5	12	11	14	2,244	38.5
Printing and publishing . . . . .	27	192	83	26	44	25	14	4,932	89.0
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	28	196	30	17	24	32	93	30,616	913.3
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	29	26	2	2	7	6	9	1,684	46.4
Rubber and misc. plastic products . . . . .	30	88	21	8	15	21	23	3,930	65.6
Leather and leather products . . . . .	31	28	7	3	1	1	16	6,689	74.0
Stone, clay, and glass products . . . . .	32	165	45	17	47	41	15	4,322	76.8
Fabricated metal products . . . . .	34	197	72	21	39	43	22	4,415	60.9
Industrial machinery and equip . . . . .	35	72	29	11	6	9	17	4,416	79.9
Electronic and other electronic equip . . . . .	36	103	6	9	9	13	66	16,730	291.6
Instruments and related products . . . . .	38	68	5	6	3	9	45	13,256	243.4
<b>Transportation and public utilities<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>E</b>	<b>1,033</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>27,164</b>	<b>522.0</b>
Trucking and warehousing . . . . .	42	302	179	57	30	25	11	3,137	55.6
Water transportation . . . . .	44	56	17	8	8	9	14	7,011	103.1
Air transportation . . . . .	45	66	17	14	10	12	13	2,427	44.4
Transportation services . . . . .	47	415	320	58	18	13	6	2,694	38.3
Communication . . . . .	48	106	24	21	26	20	15	10,786	262.3
Electric, gas, and sanitary services . . . . .	49	20	12	1	1	-	6	656	11.7
<b>Wholesale trade<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>F</b>	<b>2,507</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>35,831</b>	<b>682.0</b>
Durable goods . . . . .	50	1,302	585	275	229	164	49	15,266	280.7
Nondurable goods . . . . .	51	1,187	546	226	191	130	94	20,073	388.3
<b>Retail trade<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>G</b>	<b>12,889</b>	<b>7,336</b>	<b>2,545</b>	<b>1,556</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>126,984</b>	<b>1,206.2</b>
Building materials, garden supplies . . . . .	52	913	577	179	92	50	15	6,185	64.8
General merchandise stores . . . . .	53	446	194	53	51	70	78	15,229	148.9
Food stores . . . . .	54	1,889	1,140	310	157	135	147	26,503	219.1
Automotive dealers and service stations . . . . .	55	2,028	1,328	443	151	84	22	11,573	130.2
Apparel and accessory stores . . . . .	56	1,887	833	496	363	166	29	16,793	133.3
Furniture and home furnishings . . . . .	57	978	543	244	133	53	5	6,351	77.5
Eating and drinking places . . . . .	58	2,353	1,265	336	342	344	66	25,557	201.6
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>H</b>	<b>1,785</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>35,226</b>	<b>688.7</b>
Depository institutions . . . . .	60	320	61	53	123	59	24	14,309	264.8
Nondepository institutions . . . . .	61	377	104	109	94	47	23	7,264	136.1
Insurance carriers . . . . .	63	75	19	10	10	22	14	3,937	93.2
Insurance agents, brokers, and service . . . . .	64	233	124	38	31	24	16	3,704	82.6
Real estate . . . . .	65	721	499	122	62	25	13	4,902	60.1
<b>Services<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>I</b>	<b>10,336</b>	<b>6,826</b>	<b>1,513</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>144,491</b>	<b>1,839.7</b>
Personal services . . . . .	72	808	573	126	76	30	3	4,051	40.1
Business services . . . . .	73	1,312	643	213	187	125	144	38,153	436.4
Auto repair, services, and parking . . . . .	75	924	673	149	65	28	9	4,621	55.7
Motion pictures . . . . .	78	133	61	20	34	15	3	1,354	11.6
Amusement and recreation services . . . . .	79	217	131	33	32	15	6	2,178	22.1
Health services . . . . .	80	2,987	2,343	370	126	66	82	31,795	397.6
Legal services . . . . .	81	1,093	922	80	65	20	6	3,947	77.8
Education services . . . . .	82	445	100	72	62	98	113	22,142	271.0
Social services . . . . .	83	274	129	52	47	20	26	4,796	50.5
Membership organizations . . . . .	86	517	326	82	46	40	23	5,926	58.6
Engineering and management services . . . . .	87	913	554	170	97	61	31	8,719	169.6

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code; see text, section 13. <sup>2</sup> Includes other establishments not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *County Business Patterns*, 1993.

## No. 1320. Puerto Rico—Agriculture: 1987 and 1992

[1 cuerda=.97 acre]

ITEM	1987	1992	ITEM	1987	1992
Farms . . . . .	20,245	22,350	Tenants . . . . .	84.0	63.4
Percent—			SALES (\$1,000)		
Less than 10 cuerdas . . . . .	48.7	46.6	Sugarcane . . . . .	26,643	24,739
10 to 19 cuerdas . . . . .	19.5	20.0	Coffee . . . . .	41,786	56,802
20 to 49 cuerdas . . . . .	16.7	17.7	Pineapples . . . . .	15,495	11,254
50 to 99 cuerdas . . . . .	6.7	7.7	Plantains . . . . .	(NA)	23,227
100 to 174 cuerdas . . . . .	3.7	3.7	Bananas . . . . .	(NA)	5,695
175 or more cuerdas . . . . .	4.7	4.3	Grains . . . . .	7,263	9,767
Cuerdas in farms . . . . .	886,846	826,893	Fruits/nuts . . . . .	20,645	11,277
Tenure of operator:			Vegetables and melons <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	8,236	16,214
Percent—			Horticulture specialties . . . . .	14,489	28,364
Full owners . . . . .	79.8	79.5	Cattle and calves . . . . .	30,206	51,616
Part owners . . . . .	13.1	9.9	Poultry . . . . .	70,560	98,939
Tenants . . . . .	7.1	10.6	Dairy products . . . . .	157,864	197,703
Avg. farm size—cuerdas:			Hogs and pigs . . . . .	9,525	11,633
Full owners . . . . .	33.4	26.6	Sheep and goats . . . . .	437	522
Part owners . . . . .	85.7	92.3	Fish and aquaculture . . . . .	(NA)	628

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> 1987 data include plantains and bananas. <sup>2</sup> 1987 data exclude melons.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1992 *Census of Agriculture*, vol. 1, part 52.

## No. 1321. Virgin Islands—Agriculture: 1987 and 1992

[1 cuerda=.97 acre]

ITEM	1987	1992	ITEM	1987	1992
Farms . . . . .	267	202	Tenants . . . . .	8.6	15.3
Percent—			SALES (\$1,000)		
Less than 3 acres . . . . .	30.0	35.1	Vegetables . . . . .	355	429
3 to 9 acres . . . . .	30.3	29.7	Fruits and nuts . . . . .	147	142
10 to 19 acres . . . . .	12.0	13.9	Horticulture specialties . . . . .	241	1,093
20 or more acres . . . . .	27.7	21.3	Cattle and calves . . . . .	613	501
Acres in farms . . . . .	17,785	13,666	Hogs and pigs . . . . .	125	291
Tenure of operator:			Livestock . . . . .	839	844
Percent—			Poultry . . . . .	3	9
Full owners . . . . .	77.9	60.9	Chicken eggs . . . . .	14	23
Part owners . . . . .	13.5	23.8	Milk . . . . .	1,043	780

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1992 *Census of Agriculture*, vol. 1, part 54.No. 1322. Guam, Virgin Islands, and Northern Mariana Islands—  
Economic Summary: 1992

(Sales and payroll in millions of dollars)

ITEM	Guam	Virgin Islands	No. Mariana Islands	ITEM	Guam	Virgin Islands	No. Mariana Islands
Total:				Wholesale trade:			
Establishments . . . . .	1,955	2,932	1,266	Establishments . . . . .	154	114	60
Sales . . . . .	3,018	2,281	1,132	Sales . . . . .	428	414	132
Annual payroll . . . . .	567	338	161	Annual payroll . . . . .	32	21	6
Paid employees <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	33,057	20,968	20,105	Paid employees <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,715	1,030	534
Unpaid family workers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	337	330	268	Unpaid family workers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	4	1	3
Construction:				Retail trade:			
Establishments . . . . .	240	147	103	Establishments . . . . .	886	1,339	616
Sales . . . . .	709	169	88	Sales . . . . .	1,114	881	384
Annual payroll . . . . .	178	44	18	Annual payroll . . . . .	141	120	38
Paid employees <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	9,131	2,224	3,036	Paid employees <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	9,565	8,859	4,715
Unpaid family workers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	17	3	20	Unpaid family workers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	237	239	157
Manufacturing:				Services:			
Establishments . . . . .	48	78	73	Establishments . . . . .	627	1,254	414
Sales . . . . .	110	134	264	Sales . . . . .	656	682	264
Annual payroll . . . . .	23	23	49	Annual payroll . . . . .	193	130	51
Paid employees <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,130	1,196	6,267	Paid employees <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	11,516	7,659	5,553
Unpaid family workers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	8	3	4	Unpaid family workers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	71	84	84

<sup>1</sup> For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup> Includes those who worked 15 hours or more during the week including March 12.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1992 *Economic Census of Outlying Areas*, OA92-E-5 to OA92-E-7.